

ÁMBITO de COMUNICACIÓN

Lengua y literatura española - Inglés

**PRUEBA LIBRE PARA LA OBTENCIÓN DEL TÍTULO DE
GRADUADO EN EDUCACIÓN SECUNDARIA OBLIGATORIA**

13 de noviembre de 2015

Nombre: _____

Apellidos: _____

Centro donde se realiza la prueba: _____

Fecha de realización de la prueba: _____

Tiempo para la realización de la prueba: 2 horas

INSTRUCCIONES PARA CUMPLIMENTAR EL CUADERNILLO

- 1º) Escuche atentamente las instrucciones que le dé el examinador.
- 2º) Antes de empezar rellene los datos personales que figuran en la portada.
- 3º) Lea con atención las preguntas y no se apresure en empezar a escribir.
- 4º) Conteste a continuación de las preguntas. Si necesita más espacio, pida hojas complementarias al examinador.
- 5º) Debe realizar la prueba del idioma extranjero que seleccionó al inscribirse en la prueba.
- 5º) Dispone de 2 horas para hacer el ejercicio.
- 6º) El valor de cada pregunta es el siguiente:

Baremo de Lengua y literatura Española:

- Pregunta 1ª: 1 punto*
- Pregunta 2ª: 0,5 puntos*
- Pregunta 3ª: 0,5 puntos*
- Pregunta 4ª: 0,75 puntos*
- Pregunta 5ª: 0,75 puntos*
- Pregunta 6ª: 0,5 puntos*
- Pregunta 7ª: 1 punto*

Lengua extranjera (inglés)

- Pregunta 8ª: 2 puntos*
- Apartado a: 1 punto*
- Apartado b: 0,5 puntos*
- Apartado c: 0,5 puntos*
- Pregunta 9ª: 1,5 puntos*
- Pregunta 10ª: 1,5 puntos*

Para promediar el Ámbito de Comunicación se necesita obtener un mínimo de 2 puntos tanto en Lengua y Literatura Española como en Lengua extranjera.

GRAVE – ROTUNDO - INGRESOS – AFRONTAR - ÚTILES –
CONTEMPORÁNEA

Palabra	SINÓNIMO	ANTÓNIMO

4. Define 3 de las 6 expresiones o palabras que aparecen a continuación. La definición debe ajustarse al significado de la palabra en el texto. Escribe una frase con cada una de ellas en la que quede claro el significado de la palabra.

TASA DE PARO – EMIGRACIÓN – A LA MERCED DE LA SUERTE - GENERACIÓN -
INCORPORARSE - FORZOSA

5. Di la clase de palabra o categoría gramatical a la que pertenecen las 6 palabras que aparecen resaltadas en el texto.

Palabra	CATEGORÍA GRAMATICAL

6. Analiza sintácticamente una de las dos oraciones siguientes. Debes señalar las funciones sintácticas básicas (sujeto, predicado, CD, CI, CC y Atrib.) que aparezcan.

- a) Esta emigración juvenil no es tan sencilla.
- b) Muchos buscan un hueco fuera de España.

7. Redacta un texto de al menos 15 líneas de extensión en el que defiendas razonadamente una de estas dos ideas relacionadas con el texto.

- a) En la sociedad actual es importante estar bien formado.
- b) Las causas de la emigración son múltiples.

Recuerda que en el conjunto de la prueba se valorarán positivamente la correcta redacción y ortografía.

8. READING

Social Networks

Do the names MySpace, Facebook, Tuenti, etc. ring a bell? They are some of the most popular **sites** on the Internet today. These sites are all called 'social networking' sites because they help people meet and discuss things online. Each of these sites has its own strengths: MySpace is especially popular among teenagers; Facebook is popular with university students; Tuenti is especially used in Spain. The common factor between all of them is that they offer a place for people to interact. They are not sites where you go to read or listen to **content**.

Social networks are considered to be *web 2.0*. What does this mean? Back in the 1990s, the original Internet (often called *web 1.0*) was a place to go to read articles, listen to music, get information, etc. Most people didn't contribute to the sites.

In 2003 a site named MySpace was a big boom. It quickly became popular among young users and many people developed social networking sites. The sites didn't provide 'content' to people, they helped people create, communicate and share what they loved including music, images and videos. The key to the **success** of these sites was that they provided a platform on which users create the content.

Counting on users to create content is the key to the success of web 2.0 companies. All of these companies depend on the **desire** of users to communicate with each other, thereby creating the 'content' that others want to consume.

a) **Read the text and circle True or False, according to the information given in the text.**

- a) MySpace, Facebook and Tuenti are Internet sites where people can interact. TRUE / FALSE
- b) In the 1990's, web 2.0 was already working. TRUE / FALSE
- c) At the beginning, the Internet gave its users the possibility to contribute to the sites. TRUE / FALSE
- d) Web 2.0 companies depend on the users' wish to exchange films and music. TRUE / FALSE

b) **Answer these questions on the text:**

a) Why are MySpace, Facebook and Tuenti called "social networking" sites?

b) What is the key to the success of web 2.0 companies?

1. Match each word from the text with its definition:

- 1. **site** a) any material, such as writing, pictures, or music, that appears on a website or cd-rom.
- 2. **content** b) triumph, accomplishment.
- 3. **success** c) a computer connected to the internet that maintains a series of web pages on the World Wide Web.
- 4. **desire** d) a strong feeling of wanting to have something or wishing that something happens.

9. GRAMMAR

Choose the right answer.

1. He has _____ friends in Paris.
a) few b) few of c) a lot d) much
2. Do you like watching TV? Yes, I _____.
a) like b) like watching c) do d) am
3. – _____ to come to dinner with us? – That would be nice.
a) Would you like b) Do you like c) Like you d) Shall you like
4. We have our English lesson _____ Fridays.
a) in b) at c) on d) to
5. My car was more expensive _____ his.
a) as b) so c) than d) such
6. We _____ a wonderful dinner yesterday evening.
a) have had b) have c) didn't has d) had
7. I _____ TV when the telephone rang.
a) watched b) was watching c) have watched d) were watching
8. _____ your homework yet?
a) Have you finished b) Did you finish c) Did you finished d) Had you finish
9. What _____? He is quite tall and handsome.
a) does he look b) does he seem c) is he like d) does he look like
10. If you want to be healthy, you _____ smoke.
a) have not to b) must not to c) shouldn't d) don't have to
11. What will you do if he _____ come?
a) won't b) isn't going to c) doesn't d) isn't
12. I'm sorry, but I don't understand what you _____.
a) mean b) tell c) know d) talk

10. WRITING

Write a short text of about 80 words. Choose ONE of the following:

- a) Do you use social networking sites? If so, describe what you do on them.
- b) Social networking sites don't make interpersonal communication better. Discuss.

Write your composition here: